Index

ORIGINAL PAPERS

Aebischer, N. J. *see* **Duffield, S. J.**

Alonso, J. A. *see* **Alonso, J. C.**

Alonso, J. C., Alonso, J. A. & Bautista, L. M. Carrying capacity of staging areas and facultative migration extension in common cranes, 212

Altena, H. J. *see* **Berendse, F.**

Arida, G. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**

Ash, H. J., Gemmell, R. P. & Bradshaw, A. D. The introduction of native plant species on industrial waste heaps: a test of immigration and other factors affecting primary succession, 74

Atkinson, R. P. D. & Macdonald, D. W. Can repellents function as a non-lethal means of controlling moles (*Talpa europaea*)?, 731

Bacon, P. E. *see* **Stone, C.**

Baines, D., Sage, R. B. & Baines, M. M. The implications of red deer grazing to ground vegetation and invertebrate communities of Scottish native pinewoods, 776

Baines, M. M. *see* **Baines, D.**

Bakker, J. P. *see* **van Der Woude, B. J.**

Bale, J. S. *see* **Hutchinson, L. A.**

Barlow, N. D. Predicting the effect of a novel vertebrate biocontrol agent: a model for viral-vectored immunocontraception of New Zealand possums, 454

Barrion, A. T. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**

Bautista, L. M. *see* **Alonso, J. C.**

Berendse, F., Oomes, M. J. M., Altena, H. J. & De Visser, W. A comparative study of nitrogen flows in two similar meadows affected by different groundwater levels, 40

Bradshaw, A. D. *see* **Ash, H. J.**

Bragg, O. M., Hulme, P. D., Ingram, H. A. P., Johnston, J. P. & Wilson, A. I. A. A maximum-minimum recorder for shallow water tables, developed for ecohydrological studies on mires, 589

Bright, P. W. & Morris, P. A. Animal translocation for conservation: performance of dormice in relation to release methods, origin and season, 699

Bright, P. W., Mitchell, P. & Morris, P. A. Dormouse distribution: survey techniques, insular ecology and selection of sites for conservation, 329

Buckley, P. A. & McCarthy, M. G. Insects, vegetation, and the control of laughing gulls (*Larus atricilla*) at Kennedy International Airport, New York City, 291

Bullock, J. M., Clear Hill, B., Dale, M. P. & Silvertown, J. An experimental study of the effects of sheep grazing on vegetation change in a species-poor grassland and the role of seedling recruitment into gaps, 493

Cao, Q. V. A tree survival equation and diameter growth model for loblolly pine based on the self-thinning rule, 693

Carter, N. *see* **Winder, L.**

Carter, S. P. *see* **Rushton, S. P.**

Chan, M.-S. & Jeger, M. J. An analytical model of plant virus disease dynamics with roguing and replanting, 413

Clear Hill, B. *see* **Bullock, J. M.**

Clutton-Brock, T. H. & Lonergan, M. E. Culling regimes and sex ratio biases in Highland red deer, 521

Cohen, J. E., Schoenly, K., Heong, K. L., Justo, H., Arida, G., Barrion, A. T. & Litsinger, J. A. A food web approach to evaluating the effect of insecticide spraying on insect pest population dynamics in a Philippine irrigated rice ecosystem, 747

Colgrove, P. M. *see* **Salt, C. A.**

Coquio, S. *see* **Hullé, M.**

Daldorph, P. W. G. *see* **Thomas, J. D.**

Dale, M. P. *see* **Bullock, J. M.**

de Visser, W. *see* **Berendse, F.**

de Vries, W., Klijn, J. A. & Kros, J. Simulation of the long-term impact of atmospheric deposition on dune ecosystems in the Netherlands, 59

Delettre, Y. R. Fire disturbance of a chironomid (Diptera) community on heathlands, 560

den Nijs, J. C. M. *see* **Oostermeijer, J. G. B.**

Dennis, P., Thomas, M. B. & Sotherton, N. W. Structural features of field boundaries which influence the overwintering densities of beneficial arthropod predators, 361

Diemont, W. H. & Oude Voshaar, J. H. Effects of climate and management on the productivity of Dutch heathlands, 709

Duffield, S. J. & Aebischer, N. J. The effect of spatial scale of treatment with dimethoate on invertebrate population recovery in winter wheat, 263

Falkengren-Grerup, U. Importance of soil solution chemistry to field performance of *Galium odoratum* and *Stellaria nemorum*, 182

Foppen, R. *see* **Reijnen, R.**

Foppen, R. & Reijnen, R. The effects of car traffic on breeding bird populations in woodland. II. Breeding dispersal of male willow warblers (*Phylloscopus trochilus*) in relation to the proximity of a highway, 95

Frampton, C. *see* **Nugent, G.**

García, M. *see* **López-Hernández, D.**

Gemmell, R. P. *see* **Ash, H. J.**

Green, R. E., Osborne, P. E. & Sears, E. J. The distribution of passerine birds in hedgerows during the breeding season in relation to characteristics of the hedgerow and adjacent farmland, 677

Hall, A. J. *see* **Hammond, P. S.**

Hammond, P. S., Hall, A. J. & Prime, J. H. The diet of grey seals around Orkney and other island and mainland sites in north-eastern Scotland, 340

Index

ORIGINAL PAPERS

Aebischer, N. J. *see* **Duffield, S. J.**

Alonso, J. A. *see* **Alonso, J. C.**

Alonso, J. C., Alonso, J. A. & Bautista, L. M. Carrying capacity of staging areas and facultative migration extension in common cranes, 212

Altena, H. J. *see* **Berendse, F.**

Arida, G. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**

Ash, H. J., Gemmell, R. P. & Bradshaw, A. D. The introduction of native plant species on industrial waste heaps: a test of immigration and other factors affecting primary succession, 74

Atkinson, R. P. D. & Macdonald, D. W. Can repellents function as a non-lethal means of controlling moles (*Talpa europaea*)?, 731

Bacon, P. E. *see* **Stone, C.**

Baines, D., Sage, R. B. & Baines, M. M. The implications of red deer grazing to ground vegetation and invertebrate communities of Scottish native pinewoods, 776

Baines, M. M. *see* **Baines, D.**

Bakker, J. P. *see* **van Der Woude, B. J.**

Bale, J. S. *see* **Hutchinson, L. A.**

Barlow, N. D. Predicting the effect of a novel vertebrate biocontrol agent: a model for viral-vectored immunocontraception of New Zealand possums, 454

Barrion, A. T. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**

Bautista, L. M. *see* **Alonso, J. C.**

Berendse, F., Oomes, M. J. M., Altena, H. J. & De Visser, W. A comparative study of nitrogen flows in two similar meadows affected by different groundwater levels, 40

Bradshaw, A. D. *see* **Ash, H. J.**

Bragg, O. M., Hulme, P. D., Ingram, H. A. P., Johnston, J. P. & Wilson, A. I. A. A maximum-minimum recorder for shallow water tables, developed for ecohydrological studies on mires, 589

Bright, P. W. & Morris, P. A. Animal translocation for conservation: performance of dormice in relation to release methods, origin and season, 699

Bright, P. W., Mitchell, P. & Morris, P. A. Dormouse distribution: survey techniques, insular ecology and selection of sites for conservation, 329

Buckley, P. A. & McCarthy, M. G. Insects, vegetation, and the control of laughing gulls (*Larus atricilla*) at Kennedy International Airport, New York City, 291

Bullock, J. M., Clear Hill, B., Dale, M. P. & Silvertown, J. An experimental study of the effects of sheep grazing on vegetation change in a species-poor grassland and the role of seedling recruitment into gaps, 493

Cao, Q. V. A tree survival equation and diameter growth model for loblolly pine based on the self-thinning rule, 693

Carter, N. *see* **Winder, L.**

Carter, S. P. *see* **Rushton, S. P.**

Chan, M.-S. & Jeger, M. J. An analytical model of plant virus disease dynamics with roguing and replanting, 413

Clear Hill, B. *see* **Bullock, J. M.**

Clutton-Brock, T. H. & Lonergan, M. E. Culling regimes and sex ratio biases in Highland red deer, 521

Cohen, J. E., Schoenly, K., Heong, K. L., Justo, H., Arida, G., Barrion, A. T. & Litsinger, J. A. A food web approach to evaluating the effect of insecticide spraying on insect pest population dynamics in a Philippine irrigated rice ecosystem, 747

Colgrove, P. M. *see* **Salt, C. A.**

Coquio, S. *see* **Hullé, M.**

Daldorph, P. W. G. *see* **Thomas, J. D.**

Dale, M. P. *see* **Bullock, J. M.**

de Visser, W. *see* **Berendse, F.**

de Vries, W., Klijn, J. A. & Kros, J. Simulation of the long-term impact of atmospheric deposition on dune ecosystems in the Netherlands, 59

Delettre, Y. R. Fire disturbance of a chironomid (Diptera) community on heathlands, 560

den Nijs, J. C. M. *see* **Oostermeijer, J. G. B.**

Dennis, P., Thomas, M. B. & Sotherton, N. W. Structural features of field boundaries which influence the overwintering densities of beneficial arthropod predators, 361

Diemont, W. H. & Oude Voshaar, J. H. Effects of climate and management on the productivity of Dutch heathlands, 709

Duffield, S. J. & Aebischer, N. J. The effect of spatial scale of treatment with dimethoate on invertebrate population recovery in winter wheat, 263

Falkengren-Grerup, U. Importance of soil solution chemistry to field performance of *Galium odoratum* and *Stellaria nemorum*, 182

Foppen, R. *see* **Reijnen, R.**

Foppen, R. & Reijnen, R. The effects of car traffic on breeding bird populations in woodland. II. Breeding dispersal of male willow warblers (*Phylloscopus trochilus*) in relation to the proximity of a highway, 95

Frampton, C. *see* **Nugent, G.**

García, M. *see* **López-Hernández, D.**

Gemmell, R. P. *see* **Ash, H. J.**

Green, R. E., Osborne, P. E. & Sears, E. J. The distribution of passerine birds in hedgerows during the breeding season in relation to characteristics of the hedgerow and adjacent farmland, 677

Hall, A. J. *see* **Hammond, P. S.**

Hammond, P. S., Hall, A. J. & Prime, J. H. The diet of grey seals around Orkney and other island and mainland sites in north-eastern Scotland, 340

Hammond, P. S., Hall, A. J. & Prime, J. H. The diet of grey seals in the Inner and Outer Hebrides, 737
Hanratty, M. P. & Stay, F. S. Field evaluation of the Littoral Ecosystem Risk Assessment Model's predictions of the effects of chlorpyrifos, 439
Harrison, A. F., Taylor, K., Hatton, J. C. & Howard, D. M. Role of nitrogen in herbage production by *Agrostis-Festuca* hill grassland, 351
Hatton, J. C. *see* **Harrison, A. F.**
Heong, K. L. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**
Hill, D. *see* **Rushton, S. P.**
Hirst, D. J. *see* **Winder, L.**
Holdgate, M. W. Ecology, development and global policy, 201
Howard, D. M. *see* **Harrison, A. F.**
Hullé, M., Coquio, S. & Laperche, V. Patterns in flight phenology of a migrant cereal aphid species, 49
Hulme, P. D. *see* **Bragg, O. M.**
Hunt, R. *see* **Stockey, A.**
Hutchinson, L. A. & Bale, J. S. Effects of sublethal cold stress on the aphid *Rhopalosiphum padi*, 102
Ingram, H. A. P. *see* **Bragg, O. M.**
Jacob, P. J. *see* **Pakeman, R. J.**
Jędrzejewski, B., Okarma, H., Jędrzejewski, W. & Miłkowski, L. Effects of exploitation and protection on forest structure, ungulate density and wolf predation in Białowieża Primeval Forest, Poland, 664
Jędrzejewski, W. *see* **Jędrzejewski, B.**
Jeger, M. J. *see* **Chan, M.-S.**
Johnston, J. P. *see* **Bragg, O. M.**
Justo, H. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**
Kay, B. J. *see* **Twigg, L. E.**
Kelliher, F. M. *see* **Whitehead, D.**
Klijn, J. A. *see* **de Vries, W.**
Kramer, K. Selecting a model to predict the onset of growth of *Fagus sylvatica*, 172
Krishnamoorthy, K. *see* **Vanamail, P.**
Kros, J. *see* **de Vries, W.**
Lakhani, K. H. *see* **Parish, T.**
Lamb, C. S. *see* **Salt, C. A.**
Lamont, B. B. *see* **Witkowski, E. T. F.**
Lamont, B. B., Rees, R. G., Witkowski, E. T. F. & Whitten, V. A. Comparative size, fecundity and ecophysiology of roadside plants of *Banksia hookeriana*, 137
Lane, P. M. *see* **Whitehead, D.**
Lane, S. J. *see* **Vickery, J. A.**
Laperche, V. *see* **Hullé, M.**
Litsinger, J. A. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**
Lonergan, M. E. *see* **Clutton-Brock, T. H.**
López-Hernández, D., García, M. & Niño, M. Input and output of nutrients in a diked flooded savanna, 303
McCarthy, M. G. *see* **Buckley, P. A.**
Macdonald, D. W. *see* **Atkinson, R. P. D.**
Marrs, R. H. *see* **Pakeman, R. J.**
Mayes, R. W. *see* **Salt, C. A.**
Miłkowski, L. *see* **Jędrzejewski, B.**
Milner-Gulland, E. J. A population model for the management of the saiga antelope, 25
Mitchell, P. *see* **Bright, P. W.**
Morris, P. A. *see* **Bright, P. W.**
Niño, M. *see* **López-Hernández, D.**
Nugent, G. & Frampton, C. Microgeographic and temporal variation in mandible size within a New Zealand fallow deer (*Dama dama*) population, 253
Obbens, F. J. *see* **Witkowski, E. T. F.**
O'Connor, T. G. Composition and population responses of an African savanna grassland to rainfall and grazing, 155
Okarma, H. *see* **Jędrzejewski, B.**
Oomes, M. J. M. *see* **Berendse, F.**
Oostermeijer, J. G. B., Van't Veer, R. & Den Nijs, J. C. M. Population structure of the rare, long-lived perennial *Gentiana pneumonanthe* in relation to vegetation and management in the Netherlands, 428
Osborne, P. E. *see* **Green, R. E.**
Oude Voshaar, J. H. *see* **Diemont, W. H.**
Pakeman, R. J., Marrs, R. H. & Jacob, P. J. A model of bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) growth and the effects of control strategies and changing climate, 145
Panicker, K. N. *see* **Vanamail, P.**
Parish, T., Lakhani, K. H. & Sparks, T. H. Modelling the relationship between bird population variables and hedgerow and other field margin attributes. I. Species richness of winter, summer and breeding birds, 764
Pegtel, D. M. *see* **van Der Woude, B. J.**
Pickup, G. Modelling patterns of defoliation by grazing animals in rangelands, 231
Plumptre, A. J. & Reynolds, V. The effect of selective logging on the primate populations in the Budongo Forest Reserve, Uganda, 631
Pollock, D. S. *see* **Whitehead, D.**
Pradeep Kumar, N. *see* **Vanamail, P.**
Prime, J. H. *see* **Hammond, P. S.**
Prŷs-Jones, R. P. *see* **Underhill, L. G.**
Prŷs-Jones, R. P., Underhill, L. G. & Waters, R. J. Index numbers for waterbird populations. II. Coastal wintering waders in the United Kingdom 1970/71-1990/91, 481
Ravenscroft, N. O. M. The ecology of the chequered skipper butterfly *Carterocephalus palaemon* in Scotland. I. Microhabitat, 613
Ravenscroft, N. O. M. The ecology of the chequered skipper butterfly *Carterocephalus palaemon* in Scotland. II. Foodplant quality and population range, 623
Rees, R. G. *see* **Lamont, B. B.**
Rehfisch, M. M. Man-made lagoons and how their attractiveness to waders might be increased by manipulating the biomass of an insect benthos, 383
Reijnen, R. *see* **Foppen, R.**
Reijnen, R. & Foppen, R. The effects of car traffic on breeding bird populations in woodland. I. Evidence of reduced habitat quality for willow

warblers (*Phylloscopus trochilus*) breeding close to a highway, 85

Reynolds, V. *see* **Plumptre, A. J.**

Rose, R. J. & Webb, N. R. The effects of temporary ballast roadways on heathland vegetation, 642

Rushton, S. P. *see* **Smith, R. S.**

Rushton, S. P., Hill, D. & Carter, S. P. The abundance of river corridor birds in relation to their habitats: a modelling approach, 313

Sabesan, S. *see* **Vanamail, P.**

Sackville Hamilton, N. R. Replacement and additive designs for plant competition studies, 599

Sage, R. B. *see* **Baines, D.**

Salt, C. A., Mayes, R. W., Colgrove, P. M. & Lamb, C. S. The effects of season and diet composition on the radiocaesium intake by sheep grazing on heather moorland, 125

Schoenly, K. *see* **Cohen, J. E.**

Sears, E. J. *see* **Green, R. E.**

Silvertown, J. *see* **Bullock, J. M.**

Singh, K. P. *see* **Tripathi, S. K.**

Smith, G. C. & Trout, R. C. Using Leslie matrices to determine wild rabbit population growth and the potential for control, 223

Smith, R. S. & Rushton, S. P. The effects of grazing management on the vegetation of mesotrophic (meadow) grassland in Northern England, 13

Snaydon, R. W. Replacement and additive designs revisited: comments on the review paper by N. R. Sackville Hamilton, 784

Sopp, P. I. *see* **Winder, L.**

Sotherton, N. W. *see* **Dennis, P.**

Sparks, T. H. *see* **Parish, T.**

Stay, F. S. *see* **Hanratty, M. P.**

Stockey, A. & Hunt, R. Predicting secondary succession in wetland mesocosms on the basis of autecological information on seeds and seedlings, 543

Stone, C. & Bacon, P. E. Relationships among moisture stress, insect herbivory, foliar cineole content and the growth of river red gum *Eucalyptus camaldulensis*, 604

Sullivan, T. P. Influence of herbicide-induced habitat alteration on vegetation and snowshoe hare populations in sub-boreal spruce forest, 717

Sutherland, W. J. *see* **Vickery, J. A.**

Taylor, K. *see* **Harrison, A. F.**

Thomas, J. D. & Daldorph, P. W. G. The influence of nutrient and organic enrichment on a community dominated by macrophytes and gastropod molluscs in a eutrophic drainage channel: relevance to snail control and conservation, 571

Thomas, M. B. *see* **Dennis, P.**

Tripathi, S. K. & Singh, K. P. Productivity and nutrient cycling in recently harvested and mature bamboo savannas in the dry tropics, 109

Trout, R. C. *see* **Smith, G. C.**

Twigg, L. E. & Kay, B. J. The effects of microhabitat and weather on house mouse (*Mus domesticus*) numbers and the implications for management, 651

Underhill, L. G. *see* **Prŷs-Jones, R. P.**

Underhill, L. G. & Prŷs-Jones, R. P. Index numbers for waterbird populations. I. Review and methodology, 463

van Der Woude, B. J., Pegtel, D. M. & Bakker, J. P. Nutrient limitation after long-term nitrogen fertilizer application in cut grasslands, 405

Vanamail, P., Krishnamoorthy, K., Pradeep Kumar, N., Sabesan, S. & Panicker, K. N. Natural mortality of *Mansonia annulifera* with special reference to mortality due to *Brugia malayi* infection and distribution of parasites in a vector population, 247

van't Veer, R. *see* **Oostermeijer, J. G. B.**

Vickery, J. A., Sutherland, W. J. & Lane, S. J. The management of grass pastures for brent geese, 282

Vickery, J. A., Watkinson, A. R. & Sutherland, W. J. The solutions to the brent goose problem: an economic analysis, 371

Waters, R. J. *see* **Prŷs-Jones, R. P.**

Watkinson, A. R. *see* **Vickery, J. A.**

Webb, N. R. *see* **Rose, R. J.**

Whitehead, D., Kelliher, F. M., Lane, P. M. & Pollock, D. S. Seasonal partitioning of evaporation between trees and understorey in a widely spaced *Pinus radiata* stand, 528

Whitten, V. A. *see* **Lamont, B. B.**

Wilson, A. I. A. *see* **Bragg, O. M.**

Winder, L., Hirst, D. J., Carter, N., Wratten, S. D. & Sopp, P. I. Estimating predation of the grain aphid *Sitobion avenae* by polyphagous predators, 1

Witkowski, E. T. F. *see* **Lamont, B. B.**

Witkowski, E. T. F., Lamont, B. B. & Obbens, F. J. Commercial picking of *Banksia hookeriana* in the wild reduces subsequent shoot, flower and seed production, 508

Wratten, S. D. *see* **Winder, L.**

BOOK REVIEWS

Allaby, M. (ed.) *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Ecology*, 787

Avise, J. C. *Molecular Markers, Natural History and Evolution*, 787

Barbier, E. B. (ed.) *Economics and Ecology: New Frontiers and Sustainable Development*, 593

Beeby, A. *Applying Ecology*, 788

Blaine Metting, F. Jr (ed.) *Soil Microbial Ecology: Applications in Agricultural and Ecological Management*, 195

Bonati, L., Cosentino, V., Lasagni, M., Moro, G., Pitea, D. & Schiraldi, A. (eds) *Trends in Ecological Physical Chemistry*, 193

Buckland, S. T., Anderson, D. R., Burnham, K. P. & Laake, J. L. *Distance Sampling-Estimating Abundance of Biological Populations*, 789

Crawley, M. J. *GLIM for Ecologists*, 402

Dobson, M. C. & Moffat, A. J. *The Potential for Woodland Establishment on Landfill Sites*, 194

Elliott, J. M. *Quantitative Ecology and the Brown Trout*, 789

Fisher, N. I. *Statistical Analysis of Circular Data*, 402

Groombridge, B. (ed.) *Global Biodiversity, Status of the Earth's Living Resources*, 792

Holmberg, J., Thomson, K. & Kimberlake, L. *Facing the Future: Beyond the Earth Summit*, 200

Leather, S. R., Walters, K. F. A. & Bale, J. S. *The Ecology of Insect Overwintering*, 594

Malanson, G. P. *Riparian Landscapes*, 594

Paoletti, M. G. & Pimentel, D. (eds) *Biotic Diversity in Agroecosystems*, 195

Phillips, D. J. H. & Rainbow, P. S. *Biomonitoring of Trace Aquatic Contaminants*, 595

Renshaw, E. *Modelling Biological Populations in Space and Time*, 596

Rodwell, J. S. *British Plant Communities. Vol. 3. Grasslands and Montane Communities*, 196

Rosenberg, D. A. & Resh, V. H. (eds) *Freshwater Biomonitoring and Benthic Macroinvertebrates*, 790

Rossi, C. & Tiezzi, E. (eds) *Ecological Physical Chemistry*, 193

Scholes, R. J. & Walker, B. H. *An African Savanna: Synthesis of the Nylsvley Study*, 791

Schönfeld, Ph. *Untersuchungen zur Dürreresistenz von bodendeckenden Gehölzen und Stauden in Hinsicht auf deren Verwendung an extremen Standorten*, 197

Shorrocks, B. & Coates D. (eds) *The Release of Genetically-engineered Organisms*, 597

Singh, J. S. (ed.) *Restoration of Degraded Land: Concepts and Strategies*, 198

Verhoeven, J. T. A. (ed.) *Fens and Bogs in the Netherlands: Vegetation, History, Nutrient Dynamics and Conservation*, 199

Watkins, C. (ed.) *Ecological Effects of Afforestation*, 792